

## FRESNO COUNTY SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS

**Instruction****BEHAVIORAL INTERVENTIONS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION STUDENTS**

Generally, any student identified as a student with a disability pursuant to the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 USC 1400-1482, is subject to the same disciplinary measures applicable to all students for violations of the code of conduct, except when the student's behavior is determined to be a manifestation of the student's disability.

However, when the behavior of a student with a disability impedes the student's learning or the learning of others, the student's individualized education program (IEP) team shall consider the use of positive behavioral interventions and supports and other strategies consistent with 20 USC 1414(d) to address the student's behavior. (Education Code 56521.2; 34 CFR 300.324)

If, pursuant to a manifestation determination conducted as specified in 34 CFR 300.530, the student's behavior is determined to be a manifestation of the student's disability, the IEP team shall conduct a functional behavioral assessment (FBA) and implement a behavioral intervention plan (BIP) for the student. If a BIP is already in place for the student, the IEP team shall review and modify the BIP to address the student's behavior. (Education Code 56520; 34 CFR 300.324, 300.530)

In addition, when the disciplinary removal of a student with a disability will result in a change in the student's placement as specified in 34 CFR 300.530, the student shall receive an FBA and behavioral intervention services and modifications designed to address the student's behavior so that it does not recur. (34 CFR 300.530)

Behavioral Intervention Plan and Services

When any behavioral intervention, support, or other strategy is to be used by the County Superintendent, the County Superintendent or designee shall consider the student's physical freedom and social interaction, administer the intervention, support, or other strategy in a manner that respects the student's dignity and personal privacy, and ensure the student's right to be placed in the least restrictive educational environment. (Education Code 56520)

When a student for whom a BIP is to be developed is also the responsibility of another agency for residential care or related services, the County Superintendent or designee shall cooperate with the other agency to ensure that the BIP, to the extent possible, is implemented in a consistent manner. (Education Code 56520)

Emergency Interventions

Emergency interventions may be used only to control unpredictable, spontaneous behavior that poses clear and present danger of serious physical harm to the student or others and that cannot be immediately prevented by a response less restrictive than the temporary application of a technique used to contain the behavior. Emergency interventions shall not be used as a substitute for a systematic BIP that is designed to change, replace, modify, or eliminate a targeted behavior. (Education Code 56521.1)

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No emergency intervention shall be used for longer than is necessary to contain the behavior. For any situation that requires a prolonged use of an emergency intervention, staff shall seek assistance of the principal or law enforcement agency, as applicable to the situation. (Education Code 56521.1)

Emergency interventions shall not involve the use of force exceeding what is reasonable and necessary under the circumstances. In addition, use of locked seclusion, prone restraint, or a device, material, or objects that simultaneously immobilize all hands and feet shall not be allowed except as allowed by law. (Education Code 56521.1)

Parents/guardians and, if appropriate, residential care providers shall be notified within one school day whenever emergency intervention is used or serious property damage occurs. A behavior emergency report shall immediately be completed, kept in the student's file, and forwarded to the County Superintendent or designee for review. This report shall include all of the following information: (Education Code 56521.1)

1. The name and age of the student;
2. The setting and location of the incident;
3. The name of the staff or other persons involved;
4. A description of the incident and the emergency intervention used;
5. A statement of whether the student is currently engaged in a systematic BIP; and,
6. Details of any injuries sustained by the student or others, including staff, as a result of the incident.

If the behavior emergency report is for a student who does not have a BIP, the County Superintendent or designee shall, within two days, schedule an IEP team meeting to review the emergency report, determine the necessity for an FBA, and determine the necessity for an interim BIP. The IEP team shall document the reasons for not conducting the FBA and/or not developing the interim BIP. (Education Code 56521.1)

If the behavior emergency report is for a student who has a BIP, any incident involving a previously unseen serious behavior problem or where a previously designed intervention is not effective shall be referred to the IEP team. The IEP team shall review the incident and determine whether the student's plan needs to be modified. (Education Code 56521.1)

The County Superintendent or designee shall annually collect data on the number of times that seclusion, mechanical restraint, and physical restraint were used on students and the number of students subjected to such techniques. The data shall be disaggregated by race/ethnicity and gender, and reported for students with a Section 504 plan, students with an IEP, and all other students. This report shall be posted on the County Superintendent's website and submitted to the California Department of Education no later than three months after the end of each school year and shall be available as a public record pursuant to Government Code

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7920.000-7930.215. (Education Code 49006)

**Prohibited Interventions**

The County Superintendent prohibits the use of corporal punishment as defined in Education Code 49001 as an intervention. In addition, the County Superintendent prohibits all of the following: (Education Code 56521.2)

1. Any intervention designed or likely to cause physical pain, including, but not limited to, electric shock;
2. Any intervention that involves the release of noxious, toxic, or otherwise unpleasant sprays, mists, or substances near the student's face;
3. Any intervention that denies adequate sleep, food, water, shelter, bedding, physical comfort, or access to bathroom facilities;
4. Any intervention that is designed to subject, used to subject, or likely to subject the student to verbal abuse, ridicule, or humiliation or that can be expected to cause excessive emotional trauma;
5. Any restrictive intervention that uses a device, material, or objects which simultaneously immobilize all hands and feet, including the procedure known as prone containment;
6. Prone restraint;
7. Locked seclusion, unless in a facility otherwise licensed or permitted by state law to use a locked room;
8. Any intervention that precludes adequate supervision of the student; and,
9. Any intervention that deprives the student of one or more of the student's senses.

Adopted: 11/19/2020

Amended: 11/20/2025

**Legal Reference****Education Code**

49001 Prohibition of corporal punishment

56500-56508 Procedural safeguards, including due process rights

56520-56525 Behavioral interventions

**United States Code, Title 20**

1400-1482 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, especially:

1412 State eligibility

1415 Procedural safeguards

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Code of Federal Regulations, Title 34

300.1-300.818 Assistance to states for the education of students with disabilities

**Management Resources**

Federal Register

Rules and Regulations, August 14, 2006, Vol. 71, Number 156, pages 46539-46845

6159.4, 06/2025; Doc# 4887-4279-5670, v. 2